

RES 15 C-3/22

## SUBJECT: Osteopathic Family Physician Competency in Delivering Reproductive Healthcare

SUBMITTED BY: Student Association of the ACOFP on behalf of

Kyra Vercande, OMS III, Des Moines University College of Osteopathic Medicine and Nickolas Steer, OMS IV, Kansas City University College of Osteopathic Medicine

## REFERRED TO: 2022 American College of Osteopathic Family Physicians (ACOFP) Congress of Delegates

## **RESOLUTION NO. 15**

| 1<br>2   | WHEREAS, young women benefit from preventative reproductive health care; and $^{\rm 1}$  |
|----------|--|
| 3        | WHEREAS, increased insurance coverage is associated with increased use of preventative healthcare  |
| 4        | services; and <sup>2</sup>   |
| 5        |  |
| 6        | WHEREAS, family medicine physicians are one of the main access points to reproductive health care for  |
| 7        | young women; and <sup>3</sup>  |
| 8<br>9   | WHEREAS, utilization of health care for sexually transmitted infections (STI) among women under 26 is  |
| 10       | below levels recommended by the US Preventive Services Task Force; and <sup>4</sup>  |
| 11       | below revers recommended by the obtrice bervices rusk roree, and   |
| 12       | WHEREAS, non-white women are less likely to utilize STI-related health care, effectively use contraception,  |
| 13       | and preventative reproductive health care than white women; and <sup>4</sup>   |
| 14       |  |
| 15       | WHEREAS, the United States has the highest maternal mortality rate of high-income industrialized nations;  |
| 16       | and <sup>5</sup>   |
| 17<br>18 | MULEDEAC the motornal montality rates for non Uianonia black warmon ware significantly high on then rates  |
| 18<br>19 | WHEREAS, the maternal mortality rates for non-Hispanic black women were significantly higher than rates for non-Hispanic white and Hispanic women; and <sup>6</sup>                                    |
| 20       | for non mispane white and mispane women, and   |
| 21       | WHEREAS, there are significant gaps in the quality of sexual histories taken by primary care providers,  |
| 22       | which are linked in part to provider comfort level and training; and <sup>7,8</sup>  |
| 23       |  |
| 24       | WHEREAS, patients prefer that their physicians initiate conversations about sexual and reproductive  |
| 25       | health; now, therefore be it <sup>7, 8, 9, 10</sup>  |
| 26<br>27 | RECOLVED that the American College of Osteonathic Femily Developing (ACOED) on sources measures  |
| 27       | RESOLVED, that the American College of Osteopathic Family Physicians (ACOFP) encourages measures which aim to increase physician competency in patient communication regarding reproductive and sexual |
| 20       | healthcare across all demographics; and be it further  |
| _,       | nominear e der elle an demographice, and be retardier  |
| 30       | RESOLVED, that the ACOFP encourages additional educational measures for medical students, residents,   |
| 31       | and physicians aimed at reducing maternal mortality and morbidity.   |

FINAL ACTION: <u>APPROVED as of March 16, 2022</u>

## **References:**

1. Hayon, R., Dalby, J., Paddock, E., Combs, M., & Schrager, S. (2013). Reproductive Health Care of Adolescent Women. *The Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine*, *26*(4), 460–469. https://doi.org/10.3122/jabfm.2013.04.120283

2. Lau, J. S., Adams, S. H., Park, M. J., Boscardin, W. J., & Irwin, C. E. (2014). Improvement in preventive care of young adults after the Affordable Care Act. *JAMA Pediatrics*, *168*(12), 1101. <u>https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2014.1691</u>

3. Hoover, K. W., Tao, G., Berman, S., & Kent, C. K. (2010). Utilization of health services in physician offices and outpatient clinics by adolescents and young women in the United States: Implications for improving access to reproductive health services. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *46*(4), 324–330. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2009.00

4. Murray Horwitz, M. E., Pace, L. E., & Ross-Degnan, D. (2018). Trends and disparities in sexual and reproductive health behaviors and service use among young adult women (aged 18–25 years) in the United States, 2002–2015. *American Journal of Public Health*, *108*(S4). <u>https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.2018.304556</u>

5. *Maternal mortality and maternity care in the United States compared to 10 other developed countries*. Maternal Mortality Maternity Care US Compared 10 Other Countries | Commonwealth Fund. (n.d.). Retrieved December 2, 2021, from <a href="https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2020/nov/maternal-mortality-maternity-care-us-compared-10-countries">https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2020/nov/maternal-mortality-maternity-care-us-compared-10-countries</a>.

6. *Maternal mortality in the United States: A Primer*. Commonwealth Fund. (n.d.). Retrieved December 2, 2021, from <u>https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-brief-report/2020/dec/maternal-mortality-united-states-primer</u>.

7. Palaiodimos, L., Herman, H. S., Wood, E., Karamanis, D., Martinez-Rodriguez, C., Sanchez-Lopez, A., Ruderman, E., Jang, M., Fischer, D., Huang, H., Gadde, U., & Leider, J. (2020). Practices and barriers in sexual history taking: A cross-sectional study in a public adult Primary Care Clinic. *The Journal of Sexual Medicine*, *17*(8), 1509–1519. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsxm.2020.05.004

8. Tsimtsiou, Z., Hatzimouratidis, K., Nakopoulou, E., Kyrana, E., Salpigidis, G., & Hatzichristou, D. (2006). Original research—education: Predictors of physicians' involvement in addressing sexual health issues. *The Journal of Sexual Medicine*, *3*(4), 583–588. <u>https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1743-6109.2006.00271.x</u>

9. Parish, S. J., Hahn, S. R., Goldstein, S. W., Giraldi, A., Kingsberg, S. A., Larkin, L., Minkin, M. J., Brown, V., Christiansen, K., Hartzell-Cushanick, R., Kelly-Jones, A., Rullo, J., Sadovsky, R., & Faubion, S. S. (2019). The International Society for the Study of Women's sexual health process of care for the identification of sexual concerns and problems in women. *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*, *94*(5), 842–856. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mayocp.2019.01.009

10. Ryan, K. L., Arbuckle-Bernstein, V., Smith, G., & Phillips, J. (2018). Let's talk about sex: A survey of patients' preferences when addressing sexual health concerns in a Family Medicine Residency Program Office. *PRiMER*, *2*. https://doi.org/10.22454/primer.2018.728252